

# ANSWERS

## Unit 1

- 1.** (C)      **2.** (C)      **3.** (D)      **4.** (B)      **5.** (D)      **6.** (D)  
**7.** (C)      **8.** (B)      **9.** (D)      **10.** (C)      **11.** (D)      **12.** (C)  
**13.** (D)      **14.** (D)      **15.** (B)      **16.** (A)      **17.** (C)      **18.** (C)  
**19.** (B)      **20.** (B)      **21.** (D)      **22.** (B)      **23.** (B)      **24.** (A)  
**25.** (C)      **26.** (D)      **27.** (B)      **28.** (A)      **29.** (C)      **30.** (B)  
**31.** (D)      **32.** (D)      **33.** (B)      **34.** (A)      **35.** (A)      **36.** (C)  
**37.** (B)      **38.** (C)      **39.** T      **40.** F      **41.** T      **42.** T  
**43.** F      **44.** T      **45.** F      **46.** T      **47.** F      **48.** F  
**49.** F      **50.** T      **51.** F      **52.** F      **53.** T      **54.** F  
**55.** F      **56.** F      **57.** F      **58.** T      **59.** F      **60.** F  
**61.** T      **62.** T      **63.** T      **64.** F      **65.** F      **66.** T  
**67.** F      **68.** T      **69.** T      **70.** F      **71.** T      **72.** T  
**73.** F      **74.** T      **75.** T      **76.** F      **77.** T      **78.** T  
**79.** T      **80.** F      **81.** F      **82.** F      **83.** T      **84.** F  
**85.** T      **86.** F      **87.** T      **88.** F      **89.** T      **90.** T  
**91.** F      **92.** F      **93.** T      **94.** T      **95.** T      **96.** F  
**97.** F      **98.** T      **99.** (a) 1 (b) 1  
**100.** (a) 1000 (b) 10 (c) 10,00,000      **101.** (a) 1000 (b) 1000 (c) 1000,000  
**102.1**      **103.** 1650      **104.** 1290000      **105.** 422000      **106.** descending

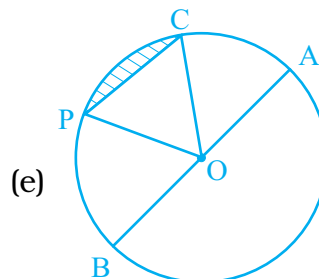
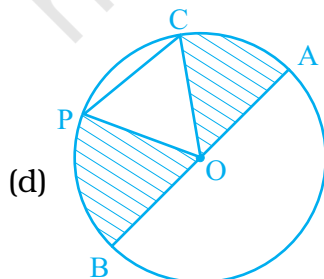
- 107.** smallest **108.** 6 **109.** 5,23,78,401 **110.** L **111.** LXVI  
**112.** 2,538,000 **113.** 0 **114.** 106160 **115.** 99999 **116.** 401  
**117.** 1000 **118.** number **119.** 100005 **120.** addition, multiplication  
**121.** addition, multiplication **122.** 0 **123.** addition **124.** 6195  
**125.** 1001 **126.** 0 **127.** 0 **128.** 1 **129.** 68 **130.** 8925  
**131.** 1 **132.** 17 **133.** 27 **134.** 7860 **135.** 100 **136.** multiple  
**137.** 1 **138.** 2 **139.** perfect **140.** composite **141.** prime  
**142.** co-prime **143.** 25 **144.** 0 **145.** 0, 5 **146.** 2  
**147.** multiple **148.** 11 **149.** multiple **150.** factors  
**151.** (i)- (d), (ii)- (f), (iii)- (b), (iv)- (e), (v)- (c)  
**152.** 25843, 13584, 8435, 5348, 4835. **153.** 67205602, 30040700  
**154.** (a)  $7 \times 10000 + 4 \times 1000 + 8 \times 100 + 3 \times 10 + 6 \times 1$   
(b)  $5 \times 100000 + 7 \times 10000 + 4 \times 1000 + 0 \times 100 + 2 \times 10 + 1 \times 1$   
(c)  $8 \times 1000000 + 9 \times 100000 + 0 \times 10000 + 7 \times 1000 + 0 \times 100 + 1 \times 10 + 0 \times 1$   
**155.** ascending order – (b), (c), (a), (d), descending order – (d), (a), (c), (b)  
**156.** 142,800,000 **157.** 589 millions, 589,000,000  
**158.** Earth, 2100000m  
**159.** Tripura-Three million, one hundred ninty-nine thousand, two hundred three; Meghalaya-Two million, three hundred eighteen thousand, eight hundred twenty two.  
**160.** 4230 **161.** 67530 **162.** 161266 **163.** 46120 **164.** 1  
**165.** 6, 4, 2 **166.** 9979003568 **167.** 85041 **168.** 969987  
**169.** 179370 **170.** 32198 **171.** 12000 **172.** 98756, 10253  
**173.** 2768g or 2kg 768g **174.** 150 boxes **175.** 50000 **176.** 30  
**177.** (a)1400 (b) 1200 (c) 14700 (d) 31300  
**178.** (a) 2590 (b) 69100 (c) 6380 (d) 61790  
**179.** (a) 2700 (b) 34100 (c) 97200 (d) 1098100

- 180.** 17000      **181.** 5600000      **182.** 457755      **183.** 24480  
**184.** 220      **185.** 204      **186.** 15000kg      **187.** Rs. 454102  
**188.** 960000g      **189.** 62      **190.** 60 L      **191.** 4521  
**192.** 1324      **193.** Rs. 4      **194.** A – 35, B – 28, C – 20  
**195.** 12      **196.** 52      **197.** 30, 60, 90.  
**198.** Both the numbers are divisible by 11.  
**199.** All the three number are divisible by 4.      **200.** 5652.

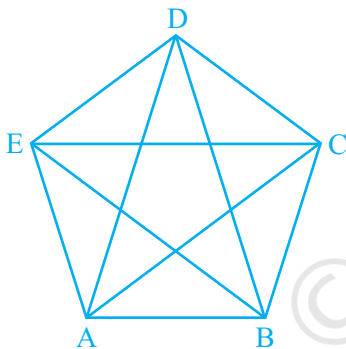
## Unit 2

- 1.** (A)      **2.** (D)      **3.** (B)      **4.** (B)      **5.** (B)      **6.** (B)  
**7.** (B)      **8.** (D)      **9.** (C)      **10.** (B)      **11.** (D)      **12.** (D)  
**13.** (B)      **14.** (C)      **15.** (C)      **16.** (B)      **17.** Reflex angle  
**18.** 9      **19.** Parallel      **20.** O and S, T and N, M, P, Q, R  
**21.** (a) BD      (b) CD      (c) C      (d) D      (e) 4  
**22.** (a) Right (b) acute      (c) obtuse  
**23.** 5,  $\triangle AOB$ ,  $\triangle AOC$ ,  $\triangle ACD$ ,  $\triangle COD$ ,  $\triangle ABC$   
**24.** 12;  $\angle OAB$ ,  $\angle OBA$ ,  $\angle OAC$ ,  $\angle OCA$ ,  $\angle OCD$ ,  $\angle ODC$ ,  $\angle AOB$ ,  $\angle AOC$ ,  $\angle COD$ ,  
 $\angle DOB$ ,  $\angle BAC$ ,  $\angle ACD$       **25.** Four      **26.** Two, Four  
**27.** Two,      **28.** One      **29.** Three      **30.** Four      **31.** Ray AB  
**32.** T      **33.** F      **34.** F      **35.** T      **36.** F      **37.** T  
**38.** F      **39.** F      **40.** F      **41.** F  
**42.** AB, AC, AD, AE, BC, BD, BE, CD, CE, DE  
**43.** AB, BC, CD, DE, EA      **44.** X, Z, Y  
**45.** Vertices – A, B, C, D and E; line segments –  
 AB, AC, AD, AE, BC, CD, DE  
**46.**  $\angle EAD$ ,  $\angle AEF$ ,  $\angle EFD$ ,  $\angle ADF$ ,  $\angle DFC$ ,  $\angle DCF$ ,  
 $\angle CDF$ ,  $\angle BEF$ ,  $\angle BFE$ ,  $\angle EBF$ ,  
 $\angle FBC$ ,  $\angle FCB$ ,  $\angle BFC$ ,  $\angle ABC$ ,  $\angle ACB$

47. (a)  $\angle CBD$ , (b)  $\angle DBE$ , (c)  $\angle EBA$ , (d)  $\angle CBE$ , (e)  $\angle DBA$ , (f)  $\angle CBA$ ,  
 (g)  $\angle DBA$
48. (i) A, B, C, AB, BC, AC (ii) A, B, C, D, AB, BC, CD, DA  
 (iii) A, B, C, D, E, AB, BC, CD, DE, EA  
 (iv) A, B, C, D, E, F, AB, CD, EF
49. (ii) O, OA and OB (iii) D, DC and DB
50. (a) No (b) No 51. Yes 52. Yes
54. Yes points B and C lie in the interior of  $\angle 2$  also.
55. (b) and (c) 56. (a) (ii) (b) (ii) and (iii) (c) (iii) (d) (i)
57. Both figures have 3 line segments. No. It is not a closed figure
58. No 59. (a)  $\angle AEB$ ,  $\angle ADE$ ,  $\angle BAE$ ,  $\angle BCE$  (b)  $\angle BCD$ ,  $\angle BAD$
60. (a) Yes (b) No (c) No.
61. (a) AC (b) AE (c) ED (d) BE
62. (a)  $\angle ABD$  (b)  $\angle RTS$  (c)  $\angle ACD$  and  $\angle ACB$   
 (d)  $\angle RTW$  and  $\angle RTS$  (e)  $\angle AED$ ,  $\angle AEB$ ,  $\angle BEC$  and  $\angle DEC$   
 (f)  $\angle AEC$  (g)  $\angle ACD$  (h)  $\angle AKO$ ,  $\angle AKP$ ,  $\angle BKO$ ,  $\angle BKP$
63. (a)  $\angle ADB = \angle CDB$  (b)  $\angle ABD = \angle CBD$   
 (c)  $\angle ADC = \angle BDC$ ,  $\angle CAD = 90^\circ$ ,  $\angle CBD = 90^\circ$
64. Two, AC and AD 65. Two 66. One 67. Three A, B, C
68. Three, AB, BC, AC 69. Four, A, B, C, D
70. Six, AB, AC, AD, BC, BD, CD 71. Five A, B, C, D, E
72. Ten, AB, AD, AE, AC, BD, BE, BC, DE, DC, EC
73. (a) CP and AB (b) OA, OB, OC, OP (c) CP



74. (a) Yes. The sum of two acute angles may be less than a right angle.  
 (b) Yes. The sum of two acute angles may be equal to a right angle.  
 (c) Yes. The sum of two acute angles may be more than a right angle.  
 (d) No. The sum of two acute angles is always less than  $180^\circ$ .  
 (e) No. The sum of two acute angles is always less than  $180^\circ$ .
75. (a) Yes. The sum of two obtuse angles is always greater than  $180^\circ$ .  
 (b) No. The sum of two obtuse angles is always greater than  $180^\circ$ , but less than  $360^\circ$ .
76. (a) Vertices A, B, C, D, E, F  
 (b) Edges AB, AC, BC, BD, DF, FC, EF, ED, AE  
 (c) Faces ABC, DEF, AEFC, AEDB, BDFC
77. No edges, No faces and No vertices.



78. AC, AD, BE, BD, CE

### Unit 3

- |         |         |         |          |           |         |
|---------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|
| 1. (B)  | 2. (A)  | 3. (C)  | 4. (A)   | 5. (D)    | 6. (B)  |
| 7. (D)  | 8. (B)  | 9. (B)  | 10. (A)  | 11. (A)   | 12. (C) |
| 13. (B) | 14. (A) | 15. (D) | 16. (C)  | 17. (B)   | 18. F   |
| 19. F   | 20. F   | 21. F   | 22. T    | 23. F     | 24. T   |
| 25. T   | 26. T   | 27. F   | 28. F    | 29. T     | 30. T   |
| 31. T   | 32. T   | 33. F   | 34. F    | 35. T     | 36. T   |
| 37. T   | 38. F   | 39. F   | 40. Left | 41. Right | 42. -14 |

## ANSWERS

- 43.** 1      **44.** 0      **45.** 9      **46.** -14      **47.** 30      **48.** -170  
**49.** -5454      **50.** <      **51.** >      **52.** <      **53.** <      **54.** >  
**55.** >      **56.** =      **57.** >      **58.** >  
**59.** (i) -(B) (ii) -(E) (iii) -(B) (iv) -(A) (v) -(B)  
**60.** (a) -5 (b) -25 (c) 20 (d) -60 (e) -8 (f) -7 (g) 0 (h) 0  
**61.** (a) +200 (b) -100 (c) +10 (d) 0  
**62.** (a) Increase in size (b) Success (c) loss of Rs. 10  
(d) 1000 B.C. (e) Fall in water level (f) 60 km North  
(g) 10 m below the danger mark of river Ganga.  
(h) 20 m above the danger mark of river Brahmaputra.  
(i) Losing by a margin of 2000 votes.  
(j) Withdrawing Rs 100 from the Bank. (k) 20°C fall in temperature.  
**63.** 7°C      **64.** 0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 + 7 + 8 + 9 (One possible answer).  
**65.** 0      **66.** 1 + 2 + 3 + 6 + (-2) + (-3) (One possible answer).  
**67.** 2      **68.** -1      **69.** -2, -3 (any two negative integers can be taken).  
**70.** 2, 0 ( any two integers with one of them as 0).  
**71.** (a), (b) and (c). The number on the right is greater.  
**72.** 1 + 2 - 3 + 4 + 5 - 6 + 7 + 8 - 9 = 9  
**73.** -5, -3, -2, 0, 1, 4      **74.** 0, -1, -3, -3, -4, -6      **75.** 0, 6  
**76.** -140, -130, -120, -110, -101 (there can be many answers).  
**77.** (1, 3), (0, 4), (-1, 5), (-2, 6)      **78.** 72      **79.** 10  
**80.** (a) Left (b) Right (c) Left      **81.** (a) -1 (b) -1 (c) -4  
**82.** 161      **83.** 1207

### Unit 4

- 1.** (D)      **2.** (B)      **3.** (A)      **4.** (B)      **5.** (C)      **6.** (C)  
**7.** (B)      **8.** (C)      **9.** (A)      **10.** (B)      **11.** (C)      **12.** (B)  
**13.** (C)      **14.** (B)      **15.** (C)      **16.** (C)      **17.** (C)      **18.** (D)

19. (B)    20. (A)    21. Whole    22. proper    23. like    24. mixed
25. improper    26. proper    27. like    28. unlike    29.  $\frac{2}{5}$
30.  $\frac{1}{2}$     31. equivalent    32.  $\frac{58}{7}$     33.  $12\frac{3}{7}$     34. 9.26
35.  $16\frac{1}{4}$  or  $\frac{65}{4}$     36. 0.28    37.  $\frac{58}{9}$     38.  $\frac{43}{14}$     39. 12    40. 8
41. 14.28    42. 6.08    43. Rs 25    44. 0.33    45. T    46. F
47. T    48. F    49. F    50. T    51. F    52. T
53. F    54. T    55. F    56. T    57. F    58. F
59. F    60. T    61. F    62. T    63. T    64. F
65. T    66. <    67. <    68. =    69. <    70. <
71. =    72.  $\frac{7}{8}$     73.  $\frac{4}{15}$     74.  $\frac{1}{6}$
75. 12.104, 12.122, 12.142, 12.214, 12.401    76. 0.8531
77. 0.2345    78. 0.55    79.  $\frac{20}{3}$     80. 3.4    81.  $\frac{41}{1000}$     82.  $6\frac{3}{100}$
83. 5.201kg    84. Rs 20.09, Rs  $20\frac{9}{100}$     85. 15.37 m,  $\frac{1537}{100}$  m
86. 2.435km,  $2\frac{87}{200}$  km    87.  $\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{6}$     88.  $\frac{7}{8}, \frac{6}{7}, \frac{4}{5}, \frac{3}{4}$     89.  $\frac{33}{44}$
90.  $\frac{60}{72}$     91.  $16\frac{1}{8}$     92. 20.8    93. 75.20    94. 28.0    95.  $\frac{25}{24}$
96.  $7\frac{1}{8}$     97.  $\frac{1}{3}$     98.  $2\frac{7}{9}$     99.  $5\frac{1}{4}$     100.  $7\frac{3}{4}$     101.  $15\frac{1}{4}$
- 102.64    103.  $\frac{889}{80}$  cm    104.  $\frac{9}{10}$     105.  $\frac{3}{5}$     106.  $\frac{1}{6}$     107. 24.5
108. 9.850kg    109. 0.011, 0.101, 0.110, 1.001    110. 22.022
111. (i)  $\frac{11}{70}$  (ii)  $\frac{1}{10}$     112. Milk, Rice,  $\frac{30}{53}$     113.  $\frac{2}{3}$     114.  $1\frac{3}{4}$  m

**115.**  $47\frac{5}{8}$  kg   **116.**  $27\frac{1}{4}$  litres   **117.**  $2\frac{3}{4}$  litres   **118.**  $110\frac{1}{20}$  cm

**119.**  $4\frac{5}{8}$  km   **120.**  $1\frac{1}{4}$  kg   **121.**  $2\frac{1}{4}$  m

**122.** (a) Equal denominators too have been added.

(b) Numerators and denominators have been added.

**123.** 2.6 metres   **124.** (i) (D)   (ii) (A)   (iii) (E)   (iv) (B)   **125.**  $\frac{5}{6}, \frac{6}{6}$

**126.**  $\frac{3}{7}, \frac{4}{7}, \frac{7}{7}$    **127.**  $\frac{9}{22}$  and  $\frac{5}{22}$    **128.**  $\frac{1}{2}$

**129.** (i) Bag I   (ii) Bag II   (iii) Bag III   (iv) Bag I   (v) Bag I   (vi) Bag I

(vii) Bag II   (viii) Bag I   (ix) Bag I   (x) Bag I

**Unit 5**

**1.** (D)   **2.** (D)   **3.** (D)   **4.** (D)   **5.** (C)   **6.** F

**7.** F   **8.** F   **9.** T   **10.** F   **11.** T   **12.** F

**13.** T   **14.** data   **15.** tally   **16.** pictograph   **17.** bars

**18.** uniform, equal   **19.**    **20.** 60   **21.** 60, 7.5

**22.**

Grades	Tally marks
A	
B	<del>    </del>
C	<del>    </del> <del>    </del>
D	<del>    </del>
E	

**23.**

Number of two wheelers	Tally marks
0	
1	<del>    </del> <del>    </del> <del>    </del> <del>    </del> <del>    </del>
2	<del>    </del> <del>    </del>
3	
4	

19 Families



**24.**

Lengths in cm	Tally marks	Number of carrots
15		5
18		6
20		9
21		6
22		4

(a) 10 (b) 20, 22

**25.**

Responses	Tally Marks	Number of Responses
Doctor		10
Engineer		6
Pilot		8
Officer		6

**26.** (a)

Games	Tally marks	Number of Students
Football		13
Cricket		9
Kho-Kho		6
Hockey		8
Tennis		4

(b) Football (c) Tennis.

**27.** Shirt size 32 : 5, Shirt size 34 : |||||, Shirt size 36 : 7

Shirt size 38 : ||||, Shirt size 40 : |||||








**28.** (a) 400 (b) Patel (c) Saikia (d) Rao, Roy **29.** (a) Metal (b) Glass

(c) Rubber (d)160 **30.** (a) X (b) VIII (c) 40 (d) VI (e) 160







**31.** (a) Hindi (b) 175 (c) 425

**32.** (a) 6000sqkm (b) Raigarh and Jashpur (c) Four

**33.**

Day	Bottles  = 50 bottles
Sunday	
Monday	
Tuesday	
Wednesday	
Thursday	
Friday	

**34.**

Language	News paper  = 1000 news papers
English	
Hindi	
Tamil	
Punjabi	
Gujarati	

- 36.** (a) LPG (b) 10 (c) 5000 **37.** (a) 1300 (b) 300 (c) 4, 5, 6, 7, 8  
 (d) 7 (e) 8 (f) False **38.** (a) 295 (b) Delhi (c) Chennai  
 (d) Patna, Jaipur, Delhi, Guwahati (e) 50
- 39.** (a) N.H. 2 (b) N.H. 10 (c) 900km (d) N.H. 8 **40.** (a) 1000  
 (b) Marathi, Bengali (c) 800
- 41.** (a) Number of students in different Academic years. (b) 2005 – 06  
 (c) 2004 – 05 (d) 2003 – 04 (e) 2004 – 05

Unit 6

1. (D)      2. (B)      3. (A)      4. (A)      5. (D)      6. (B)
7. (A) – (iv), (B) – (i), (C) – (ii), (D)– (iii)
8. (A) – (iii), (B) – (iii), (C) – (ii), (D) – (i)
9. BM + MD + DE + EN + NG + GH    10. Area.    11. 16sq cm
12. (a) 12sq units (b) 16sq units    13. (a) 100 (b) 1 (c) 1, 100  
 (d) 10000    14. T    15. F    16. F    17. T    18. F
19. F      20. T      21. 2cm    22. 14cm    23. 15cm, 5cm
24. 17m    25. 13sq units    26. 70m    27. 500m    28. 54cm
29. 44 Units    30. 2km 400m, 5 times    31. 400m    32. 80m
33. 308cm    34. 8cm, 10cm, 10cm; 8cm, 8cm, 12cm
35. 1cm × 19cm, 2cm × 18cm, 3cm × 17cm, 4cm × 16cm,  
 5cm × 15cm, 6cm × 14cm, 7cm × 13cm, 8cm × 12cm,  
 9cm × 11cm, 10cm × 10cm    36. 10cm    37. 20, 20m
38. 36sq m, 30m      39. 1340m, Rs 26800, Rs 400000
40. Rs 50    41. (a) 32 units (b) 60 units      42. 6300sq cm
43. 20cm, 280cm      44. Anmol's chart paper      45. 12, 240, 2880
46. 100    47. Square field    48. 40000sq m      49. 4 times
50. 84, 240cm<sup>2</sup>    51. Rs 5400      52. 126sq m,  $\frac{1}{8}$ , 1:7
53. 216sq cm    54. 56 cm    55. 212    56. 20m
57. 256sq m, (a) 128sq m, (b) 128sq m

58. (a) Dimensions in cm	Area in cm <sup>2</sup>	Dimensions in cm	Area in cm <sup>2</sup>
17 × 1	17	12 × 6	72
16 × 2	32	11 × 7	77
15 × 3	45	10 × 8	80
14 × 4	56	9 × 9	81
13 × 5	65		

(b)	Dimensions in cm	Perimeter in cm <sup>2</sup>
	36 × 1	74
	18 × 2	40
	12 × 3	30
	9 × 4	26
	6 × 6	24

**59.** Area: (i) 11cm<sup>2</sup> (ii) 13cm<sup>2</sup> (iii) 13cm<sup>2</sup>

Perimeter: (i) 18cm (ii) 28cm (iii) 28cm

**60.** 4sq cm, 34cm

**Unit 7**

- 1.** (B)    **2.** (C)    **3.** (A)    **4.** (C)    **5.** (B)    **6.** (B)  
**7.** (B)    **8.** (A)    **9.** (C)    **10.** (C)    **11.** (B)    **12.** (A)  
**13.** (C)    **14.** (A)    **15.** (A)    **16.** (A)    **17.** (C)    **18.** (A)  
**19.** (B)    **20.** (A)    **21.** (A)    **22.** (A)    **23.** (D)    **24.** 40h  
**25.**  $\frac{70}{p}$     **26.** 8d + 2    **27.** 3    **28.** -9    **29.** x = y + 7  
**30.** 3x + 8    **31.**  $\frac{x}{2}$     **32.** 7w    **33.** 12x + 2000  
**34.** 10t + u    **35.** p    **36.** 100x    **37.** 1000p    **38.** 100x    **39.** n + 7  
**40.** 100 - f    **41.** F    **42.** T    **43.** T    **44.** F    **45.** T  
**46.** F    **47.** T    **48.** F    **49.** T    **50.** T    **51.** T  
**52.** F    **53.** F    **54.** F    **55.** F    **56.** 2x + 1    **57.** t - 20  
**58.** n + 1    **59.** 3m    **60.** kn    **61.** x + 1    **62.** 2n + 1 and 2n + 3  
**63.** 2m and 2m + 2    **64.** 5n    **65.**  $\frac{x}{x+1}$   
**66.** 20y, where y is height of Empire State Building. **67.** 2p + 3  
**68.** 13 - (-3)z (=13+3z)    **69.** 10 +  $\frac{p}{11}$     **70.** 3x + 1    **71.** 10 - 6q  
**72.** 3y + 4 = 10, 2x - 3 = 1    **73.** 2t + 3 = 3    **74.** x + 1 = 0

75. The cost of pen is 5 times the cost of a pencil.
76. Amount left with Leela is Rs 10,000 more than the amount she contributed towards Prime Minister's Relief fund.
77. Age of Kartik's Father is seven times the age of Kartik.
78. The difference between maximum and minimum temperature on a day in Delhi was  $10^{\circ}\text{C}$ .
79. Last year Jay planted 10 more plants than twice the number of plants planted by John.
80. Sharad reduced the consumption of tea per day by 5 cups after having some health problem.
81. The number of students dropping out this year is 30 less than the number of students dropped last year.
82. The price of petrol per liter decreased this month by Rs 5 than its price last month.
83. Khader's monthly salary increased by Rs 1000 in the year 2006 than in 2005.
84. The number of girls enrolled this year was 10 less than 3 times the girls enrolled last year.
85. (a)  $2x - 13 = 3$  (b)  $\frac{x}{5} = x - 5$  (c)  $\frac{2x}{3} = 12$  (d)  $2x + 9 = 13$  (e)  $\frac{x}{3} - 1 = 1$
86. (a)  $p = 3a$  (b)  $d = 2r$  (c)  $s = c + p$  (d)  $a = p + i$
87. (i)  $x - 2$  (ii)  $x + 35$  (iii)  $x + 32$  (iv)  $8x$
88. 

$m$	0	1	2	3	4
$2m - 5$	-5	-3	-1	1	3

 Solution is  $m = 2$
89.  $50p - 1800$  90.  $8x + 100L$  91.  $m \times m$  sq cm.
92. The perimeter of a triangle is the sum of all its sides.
93. The perimeter of a rectangle is twice the sum of its length and breadth.
94.  $(m + 40)\text{kg}$  95. (i)  $2(r + t) + 10$  (ii)  $15x$  (iii)  $(8rt + 4000)\text{sq cm}$   
(iv) Rs  $23x$

- 96.** (i) Sunita :  $x + 4$ , Geeta :  $2x + 4$ , where  $x$  is the present age (in years) of Sunita. (ii) Sunita :  $x - 3$ , Geeta :  $2x - 3$
- 97.** (i) – (B), (ii) – (E), (iii) – (C), (iv) – (C), (v) – (A)

## Unit 8

- 1.** (A)      **2.** (D)      **3.** (D)      **4.** (A)      **5.** (C)      **6.** (D)
- 7.** (C)      **8.** (D)      **9.** (A)      **10.** (C)      **11.** 12      **12.** 4
- 13.** 10      **14.** 18, 60      **15.** 28, 81, 52      **16.** T      **17.** T      **18.** F
- 19.** F      **20.** F      **21.** T      **22.** F      **23.** T      **24.** T
- 25.** T      **26.** F      **27.** T      **28.** F      **29.** F      **30.** T
- 31.** F      **32.** T      **33.** F      **34.** F      **35.** division
- 36.** 28      **37.** 18      **38.** proportion      **39.** 3 : 7      **40.** 1 : 6
- 41.** 3 : 1      **42.** one      **43.** same      **44.** 100 paise OR 1 Rupee
- 45.** 149 : 160      **46.** 100gm      **47.** 4 : 5      **48.** (i) and (ii)
- 49.** 10 : 21      **50.** 14kg      **51.** 16cm and 40cm      **52.** 5 : 8      **53.** 933
- 54.** (a) 15 : 1 (b) 1 : 14      **55.** (a) 7 : 16 (b) 9 : 16
- 56.** (a) 7 : 11 (b) 7 : 18 (c) 11 : 18      **57.** 7 : 40      **58.** 2 : 3      **59.** 1 : 17
- 60.** 18 m      **61.**  $4\frac{2}{3}$  cups      **62.** 15      **63.** (a) 9 : 4 (b) 4 : 13
- 64.** (a) 4 : 1 (b) 1 : 3      **65.** 65 North Indian and 52 South Indian foodstalls.
- 66.** 23 : 47      **67.** 12 hours      **68.** Yes      **69.** (a) 13 : 5 (b) 2 : 11 (c) 13 : 35
- 70.** 54kg and 30kg      **71.**  $4\frac{1}{2}$  kg      **72.** (i) 2 : 5 (ii) 2 : 1 (iii) 1 : 2  
(iv) 2 : 5      **73.** 36 and 64      **74.** 1 : 2, 1 : 2      **75.** 3 : 1
- 76.** (a) 5 : 9 (b) 3 : 10      **77.** (a) 5 : 8 (b) 8 : 7 (c) 13 : 7
- 78.** 400km      **79.** (a) Rs 36000 (b) 14 months.      **80.** 12 hectares
- 81.**  $30^\circ$       **82.** Rs 51      **83.** Rs 1260      **84.** 14810      **85.** 19.76kg
- 86.** 3 cups      **87.** 540      **88.** 1 : 5      **89.** 3 : 5

Unit 9

1. (B)      2. (A)      3. (D)      4. (C)      5. (A)      6. (B)  
 7. (D)      8. (B)      9. (B)      10. (C)      11. (C)      12. (B)  
 13. (A)      14. (B)      15. (B)      16. (A)      17. (D)      18. same  
 19. one      20. equal      21. unequal      22. Line segment, 5cm  
 23. Angle,  $80^\circ$       24.  $l$       25. equal      26. 5      27. right, triangle  
 28. 0, 8      29. 3      30. 7 (1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9)  
 31. 7 (A, M, U, V, W, Y, T)      32. 5 (B, C, D, E, K)      33. 4 (H, I, O, X)  
 34. 10 (F, G, J, L, N, P, Q, R, S, Z)      35. perpendicular      36. 6  
 37.  $n$       38. one      39. no      40. one      41. diagonals  
 42. mid points      43. T      44. F      45. T      46. F  
 47. T      48. T      49. T      50. F      51. T      52. F  
 53. T      54. T      55. F      56. F      57. T      58. F  
 59. F      60. T      61. F      62. Yes, One line of symmetry.  
 63. AC, BD      64. H, I, O, X      65. S  
 66. S (Zero), Y (One), M (One), E (One), T (One), R (Zero)  
 67. (i)  $\rightarrow$  (f), (ii)  $\rightarrow$  (c), (iii)  $\rightarrow$  (f), (iv)  $\rightarrow$  (d), (v)  $\rightarrow$  (e), (vi)  $\rightarrow$  (a), (vii)  $\rightarrow$  (g)  
 68. (i) 2, (ii) 1, (iii) 0, (iv) 1, (v) 1 (vi) 0  
 69. Yes      70. (a) Yes, (b) Yes, (c) Yes, (d) Yes      72. Yes, Yes, Yes  
 73. Yes      80. One      81. One      82. Yes

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